

**History**

**Advanced**

**PAPER 1: Breadth study with interpretations**

**Option 1A: The crusades, c1095–1204**

**Total Marks**

**Time: 2 hours 15 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Extracts Booklet**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**There are three sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A, ONE question from Section B and the question in Section C.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 60.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

## **SECTION A**

**Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.**

**EITHER**

- 1    How far do you agree that Saladin was motivated mainly by personal ambition in the years 1169–92?**

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 2    How far do you agree that Christian enthusiasm to free and hold Jerusalem was the most important factor motivating the First and Second Crusades?**

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 1 ☐

Question 2 ☐

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**(Section A continued)**

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**Turn over**

**(Section A continued)**

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**(Section A continued)**

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**(Section A continued)**

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**(Section A continued)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

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## **SECTION B**

**Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.**

**EITHER**

- 3 To what extent was the nature of knighthood in the Third Crusade different from the nature of knighthood in the First Crusade?**

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 4 How far do you agree that, in the years 1100–92, Queen Melisende provided the most significant example of good governance in the crusader states?**

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

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**(Section B continued)**

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**(Section B continued)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

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**SECTION C**

**Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 5 In the light of differing interpretations, how convincing do you find the view that Innocent III's poor preparations were responsible for the failure of the Fourth Crusade?**

**To explain your answer, analyse and evaluate the material in both extracts, using your own knowledge of the issues.**

**(20 marks)**

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**(Section C continued)**

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**(Section C continued)**

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**(Section C continued)**

This image shows a single page from a notebook or ledger. It features ten evenly spaced, solid black horizontal lines running across the width of the page. The lines are parallel and provide a guide for writing. There is no handwriting, printed text, or other markings on the page.

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**(Section C continued)**

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**(Section C continued)**

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**(Section C continued)**

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal black lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, typical of notebook or legal stationery. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

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**(Section C continued)**

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**(Section C continued)**

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**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**